

II B. Tech I Semester Regular Examinations, March - 2021
METALLURGY AND MATERIAL SCIENCE
(Mechanical Engineering)

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 60

Note : Answer ONE question from each unit (5 × 12 = 60 Marks)

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**UNIT-I**

1. a) Define Atomic Packing Factor. Calculate the atomic Packing Factor for BCC Structure. [6M]
- b) Explain the types of crystal structures. [6M]

**(OR)**

2. a) Enumerate and explain the Hume Rothery rules of solid solutions. [6M]
- b) Discuss the intermediate alloy phases. [6M]

**UNIT-II**

3. a) Explain the procedure of constructing phase diagrams. [6M]
- b) Derive the lever rule as applied to phase diagrams. [6M]

**(OR)**

4. a) Explain why variation in composition is observed as we move from inside to outside of a grain within an alloy. [6M]
- b) Construct the phase diagram and explain the transformations which occur in an alloy system in which the two metals are completely soluble in liquid state and insoluble in solid state. [6M]

**UNIT-III**

5. a) Sketch Fe-Fe<sub>3</sub>C equilibrium diagram and explain the reactions that occur in it. [6M]
- b) Enumerate and explain the types of steels. [6M]

**(OR)**

6. a) Differentiate annealing and normalizing. [6M]
- b) Define Hardenability. Explain how the Hardenability of steels is determined. [6M]

**UNIT-IV**

7. a) Differentiate gray cast iron with malleable cast iron. [6M]
- b) Explain the structure and properties of white cast iron. [6M]

**(OR)**

8. a) Enumerate the properties and applications of aluminum and its alloys. [6M]  
b) Explain the structure and properties of any two copper alloys. [6M]

**UNIT-V**

9. a) Define cermets. Enumerate the properties and applications of cermets. [6M]  
b) Enumerate the properties and applications of polymers. [6M]

**(OR)**

10. a) On what basis the composites are classified. Explain. [6M]  
b) Explain the properties and applications of carbon-carbon composites. [6M]

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